

**Table 1A**

**Overview of identified Russian translations of the AUDIT**

№	Name of the source (English translation)	URL of the source (if online source)	Classification of the initial source	№ of unique version assigned	Test version (AUDIT, AUDIT-C, FAST)
<b>World Health Organization</b>					
1	WHO Regional Office for Europe. (2019). Take the AUDIT test now! Alcohol Disorders Test: Interview Version.	<a href="http://www.euro.who.int/ru/health-topics/disease-prevention/alcohol-use/do-you-drink-too-much-test-your-own-alcohol-consumption-with-the-audit-test/take-the-audit-test-now">http://www.euro.who.int/ru/health-topics/disease-prevention/alcohol-use/do-you-drink-too-much-test-your-own-alcohol-consumption-with-the-audit-test/take-the-audit-test-now</a>	WHO publications and documents	1	AUDIT
2	Mokhovichova, A. (2002). Primary prevention of mental, neurological and psychosocial disorders. Moskva. Smysl	<a href="https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/85316">https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/85316</a>	WHO publications and documents	2	AUDIT
3	Anderson, P. (1998). Alcohol and primary health care. World Health Organization European Regional Office. Copenhagen.	<a href="https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/276916">https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/276916</a>	WHO publications and documents	3	AUDIT
4	WHO Regional Office for Europe. (2015). Joint actions in countering tuberculosis and alcohol abuse in Estonia. World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe WHO Country Office, Estonia.	<a href="http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0004/304537/AUD-TB-project-report_RU.pdf?ua=1">http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0004/304537/AUD-TB-project-report_RU.pdf?ua=1</a>	WHO publications and documents	4	AUDIT
5	Eramova I., Matich S., & Munz, M. (2006). HIV infection: Tactics for managing patients with co-infection (Clinical Protocol for the WHO European Region).	<a href="http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0010/78148/HEP_C_rus.pdf">http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0010/78148/HEP_C_rus.pdf</a>	WHO publications and documents	4	AUDIT
6	WHO Regional Office for Europe (2013). Alcohol problems in the criminal justice system: Opportunity for intervention. Copenhagen.	<a href="http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0007/187081/e96751r.pdf?ua=1">http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0007/187081/e96751r.pdf?ua=1</a>	WHO publications and documents	5	AUDIT
7	WHO Regional Office for Europe. (2017). WHO alcohol brief intervention training manual for primary care. Copenhagen.	<a href="http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0004/364279/alcohol-training-manual-rus.pdf?ua=1">http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0004/364279/alcohol-training-manual-rus.pdf?ua=1</a>	WHO publications and documents	6	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)

	Russian Federation				
8	Gbuzrkrnd.ru. (2019). Prevention of alcohol use. State Budgetary Institution of Public Health of the Republic of Komi: Komi Republican drug treatment clinic.	<a href="http://gbuzrkrnd.ru/profalk">http://gbuzrkrnd.ru/profalk</a>	Websites, information materials	1	AUDIT
9	Everstova A. &, Neustroeva L (2009). The role of the primary care physician in the prevention of alcoholism. Methodical manual for doctors of the medical network	<a href="http://hmkpnb.ru/for_professionals/rol%20vracha%20pervich%20zvena.doc">http://hmkpnb.ru/for_professionals/rol%20vracha%20pervich%20zvena.doc</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	3	AUDIT
10	Boytsov S. &, Ipatov P. (2015). State Research Center for Preventive Medicine. (2015) Clinical examination of certain groups of the adult population. Guidelines	<a href="http://aocmp.ru/media/mce_upload/news/dispenserizatsiya-opred-grupp-naseleniya-metod-rek2015.1442415769.pdf">http://aocmp.ru/media/mce_upload/news/dispenserizatsiya-opred-grupp-naseleniya-metod-rek2015.1442415769.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	3	AUDIT
11	Lavrov P. (2006). The role of primary health care in the prevention of alcoholism. Methodical manual for medical workers. Vologda Regional Drug Dispensary.	<a href="http://hmkpnb.ru/for_professionals/pervich%20zveno.doc">http://hmkpnb.ru/for_professionals/pervich%20zveno.doc</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	3	AUDIT
12	Roknd.uzrf.ru. (2019). Ryazan Regional Clinical Drug Dispensary. In-depth survey for the early detection of people at risk of harmful alcohol consumption and alcohol abusers AUDIT.	<a href="https://roknd.ru/anketa-alko">https://roknd.ru/anketa-alko</a>	Websites, information materials	3	AUDIT
13	Fadeeva E. (2019). Prevention of fetal alcohol syndrome. Practical guide. St. Petersburg	<a href="http://www.eegyn.com/pdf/FAS_prevention.pdf">http://www.eegyn.com/pdf/FAS_prevention.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	6	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)
14	Fadeeva G., Grechanaya T., Vyshinsky K., & Nenasteva A. (2019). Gender-specific prevention of alcohol and drug use. Guidelines for Gender-Specific Prevention. St. Petersburg.	<a href="http://www.eegyn.com/pdf/Gender_specific_prevention.pdf">http://www.eegyn.com/pdf/Gender_specific_prevention.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	6	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)
15	Bryun et al (2016). Methodical recommendations. A new approach to the treatment of alcohol dependence, based on the use of a method to reduce alcohol consumption.	<a href="http://r-n-l.ru/documents/method-rec.pdf">http://r-n-l.ru/documents/method-rec.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	7	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (different versions)
16	Balashova A. (2017). The role of immune inflammatory changes in evaluation alcoholic lesion of the liver. Peoples' Friendship University of Russia. Final thesis, unpublished manuscript.	Unpublished manuscript	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	8	AUDIT

17	Ostroumova O. (2013). Is alcohol a friend or an enemy? <i>Effective Pharmacotherapy</i> , (49), 8-13.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	9	AUDIT
18	Egorov, A., Krupitsky, E., Sofronov, A., Bobrov, A., Tyavokina, E., & Dobrovolskaya, A. (2013). Alcohol abuse in patients urgently hospitalized in the emergency hospital. <i>Psychiatry and Medical Psychology Review</i> , 1, 36-43.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	9	AUDIT
19	ALCHIMIE study group (2010) <i>Alcohol Consumption among Hospitalised Internal Medicine Patients In Europe</i> . ALCHIMIE study. Study protocol	<a href="https://docplayer.ru/32733969-Alcohol-consumption-among-hospitalised-internal-medicine-patients-in-europe-alchimie-study.html">https://docplayer.ru/32733969-Alcohol-consumption-among-hospitalised-internal-medicine-patients-in-europe-alchimie-study.html</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	10	AUDIT
20	Mosgorzdrav.ru. (2019). AUDIT - test for the identification of violations related to alcohol.	<a href="https://mosgorzdrav.ru/ru-RU/test/default/card/5.html">https://mosgorzdrav.ru/ru-RU/test/default/card/5.html</a>	Websites, information materials	11	AUDIT
21	Ivashkin V., Maevskaia M., Pavlov Ch., Sivolap Yu., Lunkov V., Zharkova M., & Maslennikov R. (2017). Management of adult patients with alcoholic liver disease: Clinical guidelines of the Russian Scientific Liver Society. <i>Russian Journal of Gastroenterology, Hepatology, Coloproctology</i> , 27 (6), 20-40.	<a href="https://www.gastro-j.ru/jour/article/view/190?locale=ru_RU">https://www.gastro-j.ru/jour/article/view/190?locale=ru_RU</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	12	AUDIT
22	Maevskaia M. (2018). Training module. Alcoholic liver disease. Part 1: epidemiology, definition, diagnosis.	<a href="https://www.rsls.ru/files/MODULS/Module1.pdf">https://www.rsls.ru/files/MODULS/Module1.pdf</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	12	AUDIT
23	Mayevskaya M., Ivashkin V., German Y. (2013) Rules for investigation of patients with asymptomatic elevation of serum aminotransferase activity. <i>Russian Journal of Gastroenterology, Hepatology, Coloproctology</i> , 23(4), 37-44.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	12	AUDIT
24	Bryun E., Koshkina E., Arshinova, V., Valkova, V., Orphan, N., Yaltonskaya, A., ... & Esakova, A. (2015). <i>Medical Prophylaxis of Narcological Diseases: Clinical Recommendations</i> . Moscow.	<a href="https://mosgorzdrav.ru/ru-RU/science/default/download/85.html">https://mosgorzdrav.ru/ru-RU/science/default/download/85.html</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	13	AUDIT
25	Nncprofi.ru. (2019). Novosibirsk Center for Prevention. Test AUDIT.	<a href="https://xn--h1ajddfzk.xn--p1ai/test-audit/">https://xn--h1ajddfzk.xn--p1ai/test-audit/</a>	Websites, information materials	13	AUDIT

26	Gurutestov.ru. (2019). AUDIT (Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test) Identification of violations associated with the use of alcoholism, alcohol dependence.	<a href="http://www.gurutestov.ru/test/416/">http://www.gurutestov.ru/test/416/</a>	Websites, information materials	13	AUDIT
27	Refdb.ru. (2019). Rapid Alcohol Screening Test (Bast) Paddington Alcohol Test (Pat) AUDIT test to detect alcohol-related disorders Alcoholism test University of Michigan (mast)	<a href="https://refdb.ru/look/1310944.html">https://refdb.ru/look/1310944.html</a>	Websites, information materials	13	AUDIT, FAST
28	Evelson L., Dubovoy, I., & Borisova, E. (2018). Improving the screening methodology to determine the belonging to a risk group according to the consequences of alcohol consumption using information technologies and mathematical modeling. <i>Physician and Information Technology</i> , (3), 6-17.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	13	AUDIT
29	Aasland O. (2000). <i>Detection of alcoholism and targeted intervention in the primary health care system: Theoretical foundations. Alcohol policy in Russia and Norway</i> . M. – Oslo: SIRUS.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	13	AUDIT
30	<i>Alcohol policy in Russia and Norway</i> . SIRUS - Norwegian Institute of Narcology, University of Oslo, Medical Research Center, Moscow. Translation and edition prepared by Pavlovskaya N.I. and Tsetlin M.G.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	13	AUDIT
31	Information Portal Medical Psychology: 2019. AUDIT (AUDIT – Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test)	<a href="http://www.medpsy.ru/dictionary/metod_01_001.php">http://www.medpsy.ru/dictionary/metod_01_001.php</a>	Websites, information materials	14	AUDIT
32	Katarsis53.com. (2019). Test AUDIT. State Regional Budgetary Health Care Institution: Novgorod Regional Alcohol and Drug Treatment Centre “Catharsis”.	<a href="http://katarsis53.com/spetsialistam/oprosnik-audit.html">http://katarsis53.com/spetsialistam/oprosnik-audit.html</a>	Websites, information materials	14	AUDIT
33	Narkologiya39.ru. (2019). Regional AUDIT (Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test). State Budgetary Health Care Institution: Alcohol and Drug Treatment Centre of the Kaliningrad Region	---	Websites, information materials	14	AUDIT
34	Petrov D. (2003). <i>Diagnosis, treatment and prevention of alcohol use disorders</i> . Yaroslavl: Kancler.	<a href="http://medpsy.ru/library/library108.pdf">http://medpsy.ru/library/library108.pdf</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	14	AUDIT

35	Zabolotneva E., Zaikova O., & Prokopyeva O. (2015). Your life is your choice: Educational program for the prevention of psychoactive substances, neglect and antisocial behavior.	---	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	14	AUDIT
36	Makaruk V. (2018). <i>Features of the Subjective Risk Assessment of Adolescents with High Sociometric Status</i> . Final thesis. St. Petersburg State University, unpublished manuscript.	<a href="https://dspace.spbu.ru/bitstream/11701/13205/1/Diplom_Makaruk_VV_2018.pdf">https://dspace.spbu.ru/bitstream/11701/13205/1/Diplom_Makaruk_VV_2018.pdf</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	14	AUDIT
37	Azimova Yu., Ishchenko, K., & Rachin, A. (2016). Diagnosis and treatment of neurological complications of alcoholism: New wine in old glasses. <i>Polyclinic</i> , (1-1), 50-56.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	15	AUDIT
38	Azimova, Yu., Ischenko, K. (2017). Sleep disorders in alcoholic disease diagnostics and therapy. <i>Medical Council</i> , (1S), 65-70.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	15	AUDIT
39	Chocmp.ru. (2019). Chelyabinsk Regional Centre for Medical Prevention (2019). AUDIT (test for alcohol consumption).	<a href="http://chocmp.ru/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Test-AUDIT.pdf">http://chocmp.ru/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Test-AUDIT.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	18	AUDIT
40	Gorny B., & Kalinina A. (2018). <i>Increased Motivation to Quit Alcohol in the Course of Preventive Counseling in the Provision of Primary Health Care to Women of Reproductive Age</i> . Guidelines.	<a href="http://pichaevskaya-crb.ru/download/145691">http://pichaevskaya-crb.ru/download/145691</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	19	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (different versions)
41	Ministry of Health of the Irkutsk Region Website (2019). Increasing Motivation to Quit Alcohol Consumption in Women	<a href="https://minzdrav-irkutsk.ru/upload/iblock/6dd/6dda879c508839a6789dfdcc50f1caac.pdf">https://minzdrav-irkutsk.ru/upload/iblock/6dd/6dda879c508839a6789dfdcc50f1caac.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	19	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (different versions)
42	Homekid.ru. (2019). City Information and Methodical Center "Family". Help System of Methodological Support of Social Services for Families and Children on the Prevention of Alcohol Abuse. Manual for specialist AUDIT - a test to identify disorders caused by alcohol consumption (for parents). Test Designed for rapid assessment.	<a href="http://homekid.ru/content/docs/met_help/alkogol/7.2.2.doc">http://homekid.ru/content/docs/met_help/alkogol/7.2.2.doc</a>	Websites, information materials	19	AUDIT

43	Ssmp-orisk.ru. (2019). Increasing Motivation to Quit Alcohol Consumption in Women.	<a href="https://ssmp-orisk.ru/library/med-literature/alco-stop/">https://ssmp-orisk.ru/library/med-literature/alco-stop/</a>	Websites, information materials	19	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (different versions)
44	Onlinetestpad.com. (2019). Evaluation of alcohol use AUDIT (AUDIT - Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test).	<a href="https://onlinetestpad.com/ru/test/67144-ocenka-upotrebleniya-alkogolya-audit-audit-%E2%80%93-alcohol-use-disorders-identifi">https://onlinetestpad.com/ru/test/67144-ocenka-upotrebleniya-alkogolya-audit-audit-%E2%80%93-alcohol-use-disorders-identifi</a>	Websites, information materials	19	AUDIT
45	Voevoda M., Kutumova O. (2016) <i>Basics of Medical Prevention. Teaching Manual</i> . Novosibirsk	<a href="http://rcmp-nso.ru/profila/m_mater/docs/osnovi_med_pomoshi.pdf">http://rcmp-nso.ru/profila/m_mater/docs/osnovi_med_pomoshi.pdf</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	19	AUDIT
46	Koroleva M. (2015). <i>Hepatoprotective Properties and Pharmacodynamics of Drugs that Affect Metabolic Processes in Patients with Exogenous Toxic Liver Damage</i> . Dissertation.	<a href="https://www.volgmed.ru/uploads/dsovet/thesis/2-676-koroleva_marina_vladimirovna.pdf">https://www.volgmed.ru/uploads/dsovet/thesis/2-676-koroleva_marina_vladimirovna.pdf</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	19	AUDIT
47	Gamayanova S., Volkov A. (2019). <i>The Results of the Population Survey on the Level of Alcohol Consumption on the Websites of Medical Organizations</i> . GBUZ of the Yaroslavl Region: Regional Center for Medical Prevention. Theses	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	19	AUDIT
48	Boytsov S., Drapkina O., Kalinina A., Ipatov P., Vergazova E., Gambaryan M., ... & Mkhitaryan E. (2017). <i>The Organization of the Clinical Examination of Certain Groups of the Adult Population</i> . Guidelines for the practical implementation of the order of the Ministry of Health of Russia dated October 26, 2017, No. 869n On approval of the procedure for the clinical examination of certain groups of the adult population, Moscow.	<a href="http://mpmo.ru/content/2018/01/Metodicheskie-rekomendatsii-Organizatsiya-provedeniya-dispanserizatsii-opredelennyh-grupp-vzroslogo-naseleniya-4-izdanie.pdf">http://mpmo.ru/content/2018/01/Metodicheskie-rekomendatsii-Organizatsiya-provedeniya-dispanserizatsii-opredelennyh-grupp-vzroslogo-naseleniya-4-izdanie.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	22	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (different versions)
49	Medbe.ru (2018) AUDIT test for alcoholism	<a href="https://medbe.ru/health/no-alcohol/test-audit-dlya-vyyavleniya-alkogolizma/">https://medbe.ru/health/no-alcohol/test-audit-dlya-vyyavleniya-alkogolizma/</a>	Websites, information materials	24	AUDIT
50	Medportal.com. (2019). Test AUDIT (Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test)	<a href="https://xn--80ahc0abogjs.com/valeologiya_739/prilozhenie-test-audit-alcohol-use-disorders.html">https://xn--80ahc0abogjs.com/valeologiya_739/prilozhenie-test-audit-alcohol-use-disorders.html</a>	Websites, information materials	24	AUDIT

51	Govorin, N., Sakharov, A. (2010). <i>Alcohol-Related Burden in a Somatic Hospital</i> . Tomsk: Ivan Fedorov.	<a href="https://psychiatr.ru/download/1444?view=1&amp;name=%D0%93%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B8%D0%BD+%D0%9D%D0%92+%D0%A1%D0%B0%D1%85%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2+%D0%90%D0%92+%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B3%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B5+%D0%B1%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%8F.pdf">https://psychiatr.ru/download/1444?view=1&amp;name=%D0%93%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B8%D0%BD+%D0%9D%D0%92+%D0%A1%D0%B0%D1%85%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2+%D0%90%D0%92+%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B3%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B5+%D0%B1%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%8F.pdf</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	24	AUDIT
52	Shurygina Yu. (2009). <i>Scientific and Practical Foundations of Health: A Textbook</i> . Ulan-Ude: VSSTU.	<a href="https://valeologija.ru/knigi/osnovi-zdorovya-uchebnoe-posobie-shurigina">https://valeologija.ru/knigi/osnovi-zdorovya-uchebnoe-posobie-shurigina</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	24	AUDIT
53	Kokhan S., Pateyuk A., Krivosheeva E., Vlasova S., Shurygina Yu., & Dychko, V. (2015). <i>Basics of a Healthy Lifestyle: Study Guide</i> . Chita: ZabGu.	<a href="https://elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=24284196">https://elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=24284196</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	24	AUDIT
54	Trusova, A., Krupitsky, E. (2012). <i>The Use of Drug Abuse Counseling and a Brief Psychocorrectional Intervention in the Comprehensive Prevention of Alcohol Dependence in the Work of Primary Care Teams of Outpatient and Inpatient Medical Care</i> . Guidelines. Saint Petersburg: SPb NIPNI im. V.M. Bekhtereva Publ.	<a href="http://rcmp-nso.ru/profila/mater/docs/dispan_1_1.pdf">http://rcmp-nso.ru/profila/mater/docs/dispan_1_1.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	26	AUDIT
55	Azimova Y. (2015). Alcohol Abuse and Alcohol Dependence: quitting or (not) continuing drinking? ?	<a href="https://medi.ru/docplus/f441406.htm.pdf">https://medi.ru/docplus/f441406.htm.pdf</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	27	AUDIT
56	Yusupova A., & Lishuta A. (2015). Alcohol and heart rhythm disorders. <i>Rational Pharmacotherapy in Cardiology</i> , 11 (3), 317-326.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	27	AUDIT
57	Klyaritskaya, I., & Stilidi, E. (2014). Recommendations for the diagnosis and treatment of patients with alcoholic liver disease. <i>Crime and Therapeutic Journal</i> , (1), 7-24.	<a href="http://crimjtj.ru/Journal.files/22-2014-1/4-LR-Stilidi-AlcoholicLiverDisease.pdf">http://crimjtj.ru/Journal.files/22-2014-1/4-LR-Stilidi-AlcoholicLiverDisease.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	28	AUDIT
58	Kostyukevich O. (2016). Alcoholic hepatitis: Modern algorithms for diagnosis and treatment. <i>Breast Cancer</i> , 24 (3), 177-182.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	28	AUDIT

59	Plavinsky S., Kuznetsova, O., Barinova, A., Frolova, E., & Degtyareva, L. (2011). <i>Screening and Short-Term Intervention Aimed at Reducing Dangerous and Harmful Alcohol Consumption</i> . SPb: SPb IOZ, 154.	<a href="http://pubhealth.spb.ru/AlkoMetod_new.pdf">http://pubhealth.spb.ru/AlkoMetod_new.pdf</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	29	AUDIT
60	Chicherina S. (2015). <i>Risk Factors and Possibilities of Prevention: Hazardous and Harmful Consumption of Alcohol among Students</i> . Dissertation manuscript. Moscow.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	29	AUDIT
61	Degtyareva L., Kuznetsova O., Plavinsky S., & Barinova A. (2012). Using the method of modifying the patient's behavior with dangerous and harmful use of alcohol. <i>Russian Family Doctor</i> , 16 (1), 55-64	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	30	AUDIT
62	Koshkina E. (2012). <i>Organization of Events for the Early Detection of the Use of Psychoactive Substances in Educational Institutions</i> . Guidelines.	---	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	31	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)
63	Federal Medical Research Center of Psychiatry and Narcology. (2015). <i>Protocols of Medical and Psychological Correction of Risk Groups for the Development of Narcological Diseases</i>	<a href="https://86.xn--b1aew.xn--p1ai/upload/site82/document_file/Protokoly_mediko-psihologicheskoy_korrekcii_grupp_riska.pdf">https://86.xn--b1aew.xn--p1ai/upload/site82/document_file/Protokoly_mediko-psihologicheskoy_korrekcii_grupp_riska.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	31	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)
64	Korchagina, G. et al. (2015). <i>Protocol of Medical and Psychological Correction of Risk Groups for the Development of Narcological Diseases</i> . Project.	<a href="http://r-n-l.ru/documents/protocol.doc">http://r-n-l.ru/documents/protocol.doc</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	31	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)



65	Collection of methods for the prevention of psychoactive substance use. (2019). <i>Screening Methods for the Diagnosis and Early Detection of Psychoactive Substance Use</i> .	<a href="http://xn--80aaake9bf1a3a6j.xn--p1ai/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/%D0%A1%D0%91%D0%9E%D0%A0%D0%9D%D0%98%D0%9A-%D0%9C%D0%95%D0%A2%D0%9E%D0%94%D0%98%D0%9A-%D0%BF%D0%BE-%D0%BF%D1%80%D0%BE%D1%84%D0%B8%D0%BB%D0%B0%D0%BA%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BA%D0%B5-%D0%9F%D0%B0%D0%B2.doc">http://xn--80aaake9bf1a3a6j.xn--p1ai/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/%D0%A1%D0%91%D0%9E%D0%A0%D0%9D%D0%98%D0%9A-%D0%9C%D0%95%D0%A2%D0%9E%D0%94%D0%98%D0%9A-%D0%BF%D0%BE-%D0%BF%D1%80%D0%BE%D1%84%D0%B8%D0%BB%D0%B0%D0%BA%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BA%D0%B5-%D0%9F%D0%B0%D0%B2.doc</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	31	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)
66	Muntyan Y. (2018) Estimation of availability for formation of dependence on psychoactive substances in Surgut school students editorial board. In: R.V. Raspopov & A.A. Zverev. <i>Proceedings of the XVI International Scientific and Practical Conference of the public movement "Union of the Approval and Preservation of Sobriety 'The Sober Ural'"</i> February 23-24, 2018 Nizhny Tagil, pp. 163-171.	<a href="http://trezvayatyumen.ru/images/stories/2018/sbornik-tu-2018/sbornik_16-y_konferentsii_tu_tyumen_2018.pdf#page=163">http://trezvayatyumen.ru/images/stories/2018/sbornik-tu-2018/sbornik_16-y_konferentsii_tu_tyumen_2018.pdf#page=163</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	31	AUDIT
67	Ponizovsky P., 2018. Social and clinical features of patients seeking drug treatment at the stage of alcohol dependence formation. <i>Voprosy Narkologii</i> , (6), 82-83.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	33	AUDIT
68	Cook S., Malyutina S., Kudryavtsev A., Averina, M., Bobrova, N., Boytsov, S., ...& Hopstock, L. (2018). Know your heart: Rationale, design and conduct of a cross-sectional study of cardiovascular structure, function and risk factors in 4500 men and women aged 35-69 years from two Russian cities, 2015-18. <i>Wellcome Open Research</i> , 3,1-29.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	35	AUDIT
69	Cook S., De Stavola B., Saburov L., Kiryanov, N., Vasiljev, M., McCambridge J., ...& Leon D. A. (2011). Socio-demographic predictors of dimensions of the AUDIT score in a population sample of working-age men in Izhevsk, Russia. <i>Alcohol and Alcoholism</i> , 46(6), 702-708.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	36	AUDIT

70	Narko-info.com. (2019). Narcological website: NARKO-INFO.	<a href="https://narko-info.com/spravochnik/metodyi-diagnostiki-i-pervichnoe-obsledovanie-bolnyix-alkogolizmom/diagnostika-alkogolizma.html">https://narko-info.com/spravochnik/metodyi-diagnostiki-i-pervichnoe-obsledovanie-bolnyix-alkogolizmom/diagnostika-alkogolizma.html</a>	Websites, information materials	37	AUDIT
71	Lomov V., Lyyurova, T. (2019). <i>Preventing Harmful Alcohol Consumption</i> . Presentation.	<a href="https://en.ppt-online.org/495166">https://en.ppt-online.org/495166</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	38	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same versions)
72	Gorniy B. (n.d.) Ministry of Health of Russia Protocol and Rationale for the Russian-Japanese Study “Tackle Obesity and Metabolic Syndrome Outcome by Diet, Activities and Checking BW Intervention”. National Medical Research Center for Preventive Medicine (RJ-TOMODACHI) Moscow.	Unpublished study protocol.	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	38	AUDIT-C
73	Novikov D., Dementy L., Indutny A., Trofimovich N., & Nikolaev, N. (2015). Laboratory and medical aspects of the integral assessment of the level of alcoholism in the youth environment. <i>Sovremennye Problemy Nauki i Obrazovaniya</i> , (5), 352-352.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	39	AUDIT
74	Indutny, A., Novikov, D., Hodosevich, A., Gorbunova, L., Borzenok, G., & Trofimovich, N. (2016). Cardiovascular risk assessment for different levels of alcohol intake. <i>Modern Problems of Science and Education</i> , (2), 146	<a href="https://www.science-education.ru/pdf/2016/2/24386.pdf">https://www.science-education.ru/pdf/2016/2/24386.pdf</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	39	AUDIT
75	Algom.ru. (2019). ALGOM Medical Information Resource based on Evidence-Based Medicine. Test for detection of alcohol dependence AUDIT.	<a href="https://algom.ru/post/pgx00004-test-na-vyiyavlenie-alkogolnoy-zavisimosti-AUDIT">https://algom.ru/post/pgx00004-test-na-vyiyavlenie-alkogolnoy-zavisimosti-AUDIT</a>	Websites, information materials	44	AUDIT
76	Petrukhin I., Zinkovsky A., & Pogorelova L. (2019). <i>Prevention of Non-Communicable Diseases in General Practice: Alcohol Consumption</i> .	<a href="http://www.myshared.ru/slide/287114/">http://www.myshared.ru/slide/287114/</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	45	AUDIT-C
77	Belyalov F. (2005). <i>Mental Disorders in the Practice of the Therapist</i> . Moscow: MEDpress-inform.	<a href="https://studfiles.net/preview/397851/">https://studfiles.net/preview/397851/</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	46	AUDIT
78	Shamaeva A. (2016) <i>Features of the Temporal Perception of Personality in Individuals with Alcohol Dependence</i> . Unpublished diploma manuscript.	<a href="https://nauchkor.ru/uploads/document/s/587d362e5f1be77c40d588be.pdf">https://nauchkor.ru/uploads/document/s/587d362e5f1be77c40d588be.pdf</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	47	AUDIT

79	Agibalova T., Altshuler V., Vinnikova M., Kozyreva A., Kravchenko S., Nenastieva A., & Utkin S. Clinical guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of mental and behavioral disorders associated with the use of psychoactive substances (ICD 10 F10-F19).	<a href="http://xn--80aaaie1abrjrhgbyja5gc5p.xn--p1ai/upload/documents/clrec.pdf">http://xn--80aaaie1abrjrhgbyja5gc5p.xn--p1ai/upload/documents/clrec.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	48	AUDIT
80	Kb2yar.ru. (2019). State Autonomous Healthcare Facility of the Yaroslavl Region, Clinical Hospital No. 2. Alcohol use disorders test (AUDIT questionnaire)	<a href="https://kb2yar.ru/component/attachments/download/Par286">https://kb2yar.ru/component/attachments/download/Par286</a>	Websites, information materials	50	AUDIT
81	Medi.ru. (2019). A Test to Identify People with a Dangerous and Harmful Nature of Alcohol Consumption.	<a href="https://medi.ru/info/12253/">https://medi.ru/info/12253/</a>	Websites, information materials	51	AUDIT
82	Stop-alko.info. (2019). AUDIT (10 QUESTIONS).	<a href="https://stop-alko.info/tests/audit.html">https://stop-alko.info/tests/audit.html</a>	Websites, information materials	55	AUDIT
83	Kabashi S., Vindenes V., Bryun E., Koshkina E., Nadezhdin A., Tetenova, E., ... & Gamboa, D. (2019). Harmful alcohol use among acutely ill hospitalized medical patients in Oslo and Moscow: A cross-sectional study. <i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i> , 204, 107588.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	57	AUDIT-4
84	Idrisov B., Lunze K., Cheng D. M., Blokhina E., Gnatienco N., Quinn E., ... & Krupitsky E. (2017). Role of substance use in HIV care cascade outcomes among people who inject drugs in Russia. <i>Addiction Science &amp; Clinical Practice</i> , 12(1), 30.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	59	AUDIT
85	Fadeeva E, Nenastieva A., Vyshinsky K. <i>Screening and Motivational Counseling Regarding the use of Alcohol, Carried Out in Organizations Providing Primary Health Care</i> . Presentation.	<a href="http://nncn.serbsky.ru/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/04_fadeeva.pdf">http://nncn.serbsky.ru/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/04_fadeeva.pdf</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	60	AUDIT-C
86	Vyshinsky K. Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test.	Self-filling option of the test handed over to the second author.	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	61	AUDIT
<b>Belarus</b>					
87	Medblog.by. (2019). Medicine and Health. The AUDIT test will help identify alcohol dependence.	<a href="https://medblog.by/diagnostika/test-audit-pomozhet-vyyavit-zavisimost-ot-alkogolya/">https://medblog.by/diagnostika/test-audit-pomozhet-vyyavit-zavisimost-ot-alkogolya/</a>	Websites, information materials	1	AUDIT

88	Razvodovsky Y., Orekhov, S. (2004). Screening for the prevalence of alcohol problems with the AUDIT test. <i>Journal of Grodno State Medical University</i> , 4(8), 28-31.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	11	AUDIT
89	Razvodovsky, Y. (2017). Screening for alcohol problems in pregnant women. <i>Narcology</i> 8, 24-30.	<a href="http://elib.grsmu.by/bitstream/handle/files/5860/18116.pdf?sequence=1&amp;isAllowed=y">http://elib.grsmu.by/bitstream/handle/files/5860/18116.pdf?sequence=1&amp;isAllowed=y</a>	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	11	AUDIT
90	Berg, C.v.d., Buwald, V.(1997). <i>A Manual on Narcology for Interns</i> . Interact, Minsk.	---	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	13	AUDIT
91	Alkokod.by. (2019). Test AUDIT (Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test).	<a href="http://docplayer.ru/25863088-U-1997-jellinek-consultancy.html">http://docplayer.ru/25863088-U-1997-jellinek-consultancy.html</a>	Websites, information materials	13	AUDIT
92	Netzavisimosti.by. (2019). Alcohol Dependence Test.	<a href="https://netzavisimosti.by/articles/test-na-alkogolnuyu-zavisimost.html">https://netzavisimosti.by/articles/test-na-alkogolnuyu-zavisimost.html</a>	Websites, information materials	14	AUDIT
93	Psiholocator.com. (2019). Test Audit (WHO, AUDIT) for the Detection of Alcohol Abuse and Alcohol Dependence.	<a href="http://www.psiholocator.com/lichnost/test-audit">http://www.psiholocator.com/lichnost/test-audit</a>	Websites, information materials	24	AUDIT
94	Sholomitskaya, I., Kapralov, Nsholom V. (2015). <i>Alcoholic Liver Disease</i> . Study guide. Minsk BGMU.	<a href="http://rep.bsmu.by/bitstream/handle/BSMU/8134/%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B3%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%8F%20%D0%B1%D0%BE%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%B7%D0%BD%D1%8C%20%D0%BF%D0%B5%D1%87%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8.pdf?sequence=1&amp;isAllowed=y">http://rep.bsmu.by/bitstream/handle/BSMU/8134/%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B3%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%8F%20%D0%B1%D0%BE%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%B7%D0%BD%D1%8C%20%D0%BF%D0%B5%D1%87%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8.pdf?sequence=1&amp;isAllowed=y</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	32	AUDIT
95	Gorgun Yu., Marakhovsky Yu., Pimanov, S., Silivonchik, N., Aizberg, O, Alexandrov, A. (2013). Algorithm for the clinical diagnosis of alcoholic liver disease: instructions for use. Minsk.	<a href="http://med.by/methods/pdf/203-1213.pdf">http://med.by/methods/pdf/203-1213.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	40	AUDIT
96	Gorgun, Yu., Marakhovsky Yu., Pimanov S., Silivonchik N., Aizberg O., Alexandrov A. (2015). Algorithm for the clinical diagnosis of alcoholic liver disease: instructions for use. Minsk. <i>Family Doctor</i> , 4, 21-24.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	40	AUDIT

97	Alexandrov A. (2007). Detection and treatment of alcohol-related disorders in the context of general medical practice. Teaching manual. Minsk.	<a href="http://zdorovie29.ru/download/metmatformedrab/Problemnoe_upotreblenie_alkogolya_Skrinning_i_profilakticheskoe_konsultirovanie/Materialy/Vyyavlenie-i-lechenie-rasstrojstv-svyazannyh-s-upotrebleniem-alkogolya-v-usloviyah-PMP.doc">http://zdorovie29.ru/download/metmatformedrab/Problemnoe_upotreblenie_alkogolya_Skrinning_i_profilakticheskoe_konsultirovanie/Materialy/Vyyavlenie-i-lechenie-rasstrojstv-svyazannyh-s-upotrebleniem-alkogolya-v-usloviyah-PMP.doc</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	41	AUDIT, FAST
98	Aleksandrov A. (2015). Identification and counseling in terms of the general practice of patients who consume alcohol. <i>Family Doctor</i> , 4, 9-15.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	41	FAST
99	Osipchik S., Kralko A. (2014). Method for the prevention of fetal alcohol syndrome. Instructions for use.	<a href="http://med.by/methods/pdf/161-1214.pdf">http://med.by/methods/pdf/161-1214.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	42	AUDIT
100	Bazylchik S., Kaminska Yu. (2013). Method of prevention of alcohol abuse among students of institutions of secondary specialized education. Instructions for use.	<a href="http://med.by/methods/pdf/163-1113.pdf">http://med.by/methods/pdf/163-1113.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	42	AUDIT
101	Alexandrov A., Kaminskaya Yu., Dokukina T. (2014). Method of prevention of alcohol dependence in socially disadvantaged families. Republican Scientific and Practical Center for Mental Health.	<a href="https://www.mentalhealth.by/media/doc/Prof_alk.pdf">https://www.mentalhealth.by/media/doc/Prof_alk.pdf</a>	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	43	AUDIT
102	Tut.by. (2019). Do you drink a lot? A test.	<a href="https://news.tut.by/go/571678.html">https://news.tut.by/go/571678.html</a>	Websites, information materials	52	AUDIT
<b>Ukraine</b>					
103	Aa-odessa.ucoz.ru. (2019). AUDIT: A test for identifying alcohol related disorders.	---	Websites, information materials	13	AUDIT
104	Gaidabrus A. (2014). Disorders due to the use of alcohol by former military personnel reflected by the AUDIT test.. <i>Ukrainian Newsletter of Psychoneurology</i> , 22(1), 114-119.	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	16	AUDIT
105	Linsky N., Minko A., Grinevich E, Markova M., Musienko, G., Shalashov V., ... & Minko A. (2010). Addictive status and method of its integrated assessment using the AUDIT-like test system. <i>Mental Health</i> , 8(6), 33-45	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	16	AUDIT

106	Linsky I., Minko, A., & Artemchuk, A. (2009). The method of complex assessment of the addictive status of an individual and the population using the AUDIT-like system of tests. <i>Bulletin of Psychiatry and Psychopharmacotherapy</i> , Mental health, 8(6), 33-45..	---	Articles, research projects, dissertations, conference materials	16	AUDIT
<b>Estonia</b>					
107	Tervise Arengu Instituut (2019) AUDIT – test for alcohol consumption. National Institute for Health Development Estonia.	<a href="https://intra.tai.ee/images/prints/documents/14694359413_AUDIT_RUS.pdf">https://intra.tai.ee/images/prints/documents/14694359413_AUDIT_RUS.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	17	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (same version)
108	Alkoinfo.ee (2019). AUDIT Test? Tervise Arengu Instituut, National Institute for Health Development Estonia.	<a href="http://alkoinfo.ee/ru/nado-li-sokrashhat/u-vas-problema/test-audit/">http://alkoinfo.ee/ru/nado-li-sokrashhat/u-vas-problema/test-audit/</a>	Websites, information materials	18	AUDIT
109	Ratassepp M., Yuksik L. (2017). Working with clients who overuse alcohol. Advice for the specialist. Tallinn. Institute for Health Development.	<a href="https://www.digar.ee/arhiiv/ru/download/307090">https://www.digar.ee/arhiiv/ru/download/307090</a>	Monographs, books, textbooks, presentations	18	AUDIT
110	Regionuppsala.se. (2019) Region Uppsala. AUDIT-test.	---	Websites, information materials	21	AUDIT
<b>Israel</b>					
111	ASHDOD. (2019). WHO alcoholism test (version 1).	<a href="https://www.ashdod.muni.il/media/16486395/%D7%A9%D7%90%D7%9C%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%93%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%94-%D7%A2%D7%A6%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A9%D7%A4%D7%94-%D7%94%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%A1%D7%99%D7%AA-6.pdf">https://www.ashdod.muni.il/media/16486395/%D7%A9%D7%90%D7%9C%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%93%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%94-%D7%A2%D7%A6%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A9%D7%A4%D7%94-%D7%94%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%A1%D7%99%D7%AA-6.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	14	AUDIT

112	ASHDOD. (2019). WHO alcoholism test (version 2).	<a href="https://www.ashdod.muni.il/media/16486395/%D7%A9%D7%90%D7%9C%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%93%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%94-%D7%A2%D7%A6%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A9%D7%A4%D7%94-%D7%94%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%A1%D7%99%D7%AA-6.pdf">https://www.ashdod.muni.il/media/16486395/%D7%A9%D7%90%D7%9C%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%93%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%94-%D7%A2%D7%A6%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A9%D7%A4%D7%94-%D7%94%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%A1%D7%99%D7%AA-6.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	34	AUDIT
<b>Lithuania</b>					
113	Solidalitas.lt. (2019). Alkoholizmo Gydymas. Standard test WHO AUDIT – a test for the identification of disorders associated with alcohol.	<a href="https://sodalitas.lt/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/auditRus.pdf">https://sodalitas.lt/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/auditRus.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	23	AUDIT
<b>Latvia</b>					
114	Atkariba.lv. (2019). Emergency round-the-clock medical care at home.	<a href="http://www.atkariba.lv/ru">http://www.atkariba.lv/ru</a>	Websites, information materials	54	AUDIT, AUDIT-C (different versions)
<b>Sweden</b>					
115	Riddargatan 1 – mottagningen för alkohol och hälsa	<a href="http://dok.sls.sll.se/BeroendeC/Alkohol/audit_ryska.pdf">http://dok.sls.sll.se/BeroendeC/Alkohol/audit_ryska.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	24	AUDIT
<b>Switzerland</b>					
116	Kusnachtpractice.ch (2019). Take a test for signs of alcoholism and find out the result right now.	<a href="https://kusnachtpractice.com/ru/self-tests/alcoholism/">https://kusnachtpractice.com/ru/self-tests/alcoholism/</a>	Websites, information materials	53	AUDIT
<b>Finland</b>					
117	Paihdelinkki.fi. (2019). Addictionlink Information Portal. Alcohol Dependence Test (AUDIT).	<a href="https://paihdelinkki.fi/ru/testy-i-kalkulatory/alkogol/test-na-opredelenie-zavisimosti-ot-alkogolya-audit">https://paihdelinkki.fi/ru/testy-i-kalkulatory/alkogol/test-na-opredelenie-zavisimosti-ot-alkogolya-audit</a>	Websites, information materials	20	AUDIT

USA					
118	MSDManuals.com. (2019). AUDIT Screening for Alcohol Consumption.	<a href="https://www.msdmanuals.com/medical-calculators/AlcoholScreen-ru.htm">https://www.msdmanuals.com/medical-calculators/AlcoholScreen-ru.htm</a>	Websites, information materials	49	AUDIT
119	Netfas.net. (2005). Help patients who drink too much. A clinical guideline. FAS Prevention Research Group in Russia.	---	Official recommendations (clinical, methodical, protocols, instructions)	56	AUDIT
120	Netfas.net. The site of the FAS prevention center. Additional materials.	---	Websites, information materials	58	AUDIT
From different countries					
121	Auditscreen.org (2019). Alternate updated version.	<a href="http://auditscreen.org/cmsb/uploads/audit-russian.pdf">http://auditscreen.org/cmsb/uploads/audit-russian.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	13	AUDIT
122	Auditscreen.org (2019). Russian AUDIT.	<a href="http://auditscreen.org/cmsb/uploads/audit-russian.pdf">http://auditscreen.org/cmsb/uploads/audit-russian.pdf</a>	Websites, information materials	25	AUDIT