

Supplementary Material: WHO-EAPA Policy Action Areas

Policy Action Areas	Indicators
1. Leadership, awareness and commitment	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. National policy on alcohol2. Definition of alcoholic beverage3. Definition of a standard drink4. Focus on consumer protection awareness activities
2. Health services' response	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Screening and brief interventions for harmful and hazardous alcohol use2. Special treatment programmes3. Pharmacological treatment
3. Community and workplace action	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. School-based prevention and reduction of alcohol-related harm2. Workplace-based alcohol problem prevention and counselling3. Community-based interventions to reduce alcohol-related harm
4. Drink-driving policies and countermeasures	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Maximum legal BAC limit when driving a vehicle2. Enforcement using sobriety checkpoints3. Enforcement using random breath-testing4. Penalties
5. Availability of alcohol	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lowest age limit for alcohol service on the premises and sale of alcohol for consumption off the premises2. Control of retail sales3. Restrictions on availability by time4. Restrictions on availability by place5. Restrictions on sales at specific events6. Alcohol-free public environments
6. Marketing of alcoholic beverages	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Legally binding restrictions on alcohol advertising2. Legally binding restrictions on product placement3. Legally binding restrictions on industry sponsorship for sporting and youth events4. Legally binding restrictions on sales promotions by producers, retailers and owners of pubs and bars
7. Pricing policies	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Adjustment of taxation level for inflation2. Affordability of alcoholic beverages3. Other price measures
8. Reducing the negative consequences of drinking and alcohol intoxication	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Server training policy2. Health warning labels
9. Reducing the public health impact of illicit alcohol and informally produced alcohol	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Use of duty-paid or excise stamps on alcohol containers2. Estimation of unrecorded alcohol consumption3. Legislation to prevent illegal manufacture and sale of alcohol beverages
10. Monitoring and surveillance	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. National system for monitoring2. National survey